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2020 workforce report

no. 1 General Population Trends

This workforce report covers general data on the size, age, participation levels, education, and general employment data of the Czech workforce.

The report is divided into chapters, each beginning with an executive summary and followed by explanatory tables.



report of the
American Chamber of Commerce in the Czech Republic
www.amcham.cz,
February 2020
based on Eurostat, ISPV data
Prepared by wms, kb

1. General Population Trends

In January 2020, the Czech Republic had 10,681,161 inhabitants, making 2.4% of the EU's total population after Brexit (2.1% before Brexit). The country's population has increased by 187,712 in 2010-2019.

Based on Eurostat 2019 data, the country's population ratio mirrors the EU average: 16% of the population are under 15 years of age, below 65% are between 15-64, and almost 20% are over 65.

The Czech Republic has added 199,130 inhabitants under 15 years of age since 2010. This increase, 4th largest in the EU, was greater than the growth in France, Poland, Spain or Italy (the latter two experienced decrease of population under 15 years of age in the period).

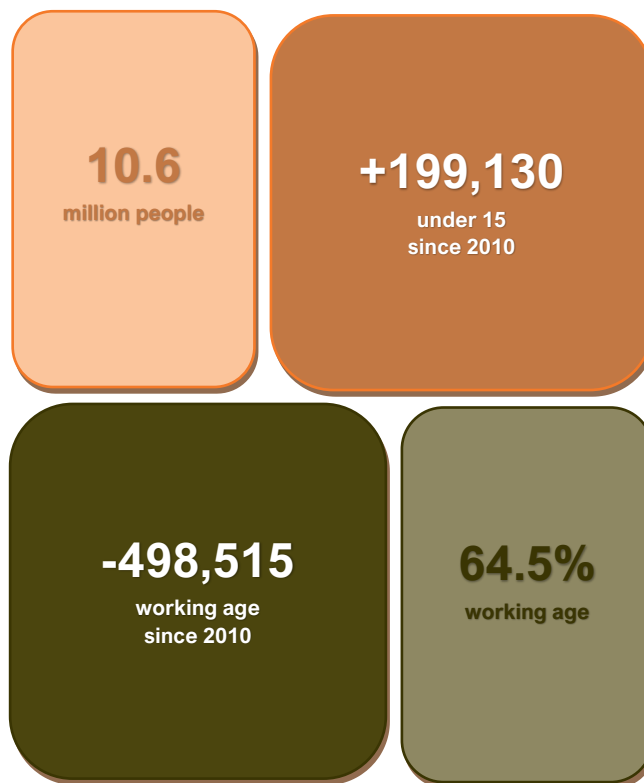
On the other hand, the population of working age (15-64) has decreased substantially since 2010. With a loss of 498,515 people of working age, the country has experienced the sixth largest decrease in the EU.

The number of Czech inhabitants 65 years or older has risen by 487,097 since 2010. That represented the 8th largest increase in this age category in the EU.

Czechia has 5% fewer females than males aged 15 or under, 4% fewer females than males aged 15-64, and 38% more females than males 65 years or older.

accompanying tables

1. Overall Population
2. Age Group Breakdown
3. Age Group Change since 2010
4. Ratio Female to Male by Age Group



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Total Population

General Population Trends: Overall Population, 2019

Overall Population	2019	% EU28	% EU 27	+/- since 2010
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	513 471 676			10 301 058
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	446 824 564			6 164 143
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	341 902 187	66,6%	76,5%	6 635 763
Belgium	11 455 519	2,2%	2,6%	615 614
Bulgaria	7 000 039	1,4%	1,6%	-421 727
Czechia	10 649 800	2,1%	2,4%	187 712
Denmark	5 806 081	1,1%	1,3%	271 343
Germany	83 019 213	16,2%	18,6%	1 216 956
Estonia	1 324 820	0,3%	0,3%	-8 470
Ireland	4 904 240	1,0%	1,1%	354 812
Greece	10 724 599	2,1%	2,4%	-394 690
Spain	46 937 060	9,1%	10,5%	450 441
France	67 012 883	13,1%	15,0%	2 354 027
Croatia	4 076 246	0,8%	0,9%	-226 601
Italy	60 359 546	11,8%	13,5%	1 169 403
Cyprus	875 899	0,2%	0,2%	56 759
Latvia	1 919 968	0,4%	0,4%	-200 536
Lithuania	2 794 184	0,5%	0,6%	-347 792
Luxembourg	613 894	0,1%	0,1%	111 828
Hungary	9 772 756	1,9%	2,2%	-241 568
Malta	493 559	0,1%	0,1%	79 532
Netherlands	17 282 163	3,4%	3,9%	707 174
Austria	8 858 775	1,7%	2,0%	507 132
Poland	37 972 812	7,4%	8,5%	-50 057
Portugal	10 276 617	2,0%	2,3%	-296 862
Romania	19 414 458	3,8%	4,3%	-880 225
Slovenia	2 080 908	0,4%	0,5%	33 932
Slovakia	5 450 421	1,1%	1,2%	60 011
Finland	5 517 919	1,1%	1,2%	166 492
Sweden	10 230 185	2,0%	2,3%	889 503
United Kingdom	66 647 112	13,0%	14,9%	4 136 915

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Breakdown by Age Groups

General Population Trends: Age Group Breakdown, 2019

2019 Population Ratio	Under 15	15-64	65+
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	15,5%	64,5%	20,0%
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	15,2%	64,6%	20,3%
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	15,0%	64,3%	20,7%
Belgium	16,9%	64,2%	18,9%
Bulgaria	14,4%	64,3%	21,3%
Czechia	15,9%	64,5%	19,6%
Denmark	16,5%	63,9%	19,6%
Germany	13,6%	64,9%	21,5%
Estonia	16,4%	63,8%	19,8%
Ireland	20,5%	65,4%	14,1%
Greece	14,3%	63,6%	22,0%
Spain	14,8%	65,8%	19,4%
France	18,0%	61,9%	20,1%
Croatia	14,4%	65,0%	20,6%
Italy	13,2%	64,0%	22,8%
Cyprus	16,1%	67,8%	16,1%
Latvia	15,9%	63,9%	20,3%
Lithuania	15,1%	65,1%	19,8%
Luxembourg	16,1%	69,5%	14,4%
Hungary	14,5%	66,1%	19,3%
Malta	13,7%	67,6%	18,7%
Netherlands	15,9%	65,0%	19,2%
Austria	14,4%	66,7%	18,8%
Poland	15,4%	67,0%	17,7%
Portugal	13,7%	64,5%	21,8%
Romania	15,7%	65,8%	18,5%
Slovenia	15,1%	65,1%	19,8%
Slovakia	15,7%	68,2%	16,0%
Finland	16,0%	62,2%	21,8%
Sweden	17,8%	62,3%	19,9%
United Kingdom	17,9%	63,7%	18,4%

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Population Increase/Decrease by Age Groups since 2010

General Population Trends: Age Group Change since 2010

Population Change since 2010	Under 15	15-64	65+
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	774 620	-5 387 409	14 913 853
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	-147 568	-6 497 085	12 808 802
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	-324 591	-2 473 225	9 433 579
Belgium	107 332	202 982	305 300
Bulgaria	28 657	-595 040	144 656
Czechia	199 130	-498 515	487 097
Denmark	-43 848	81 987	233 204
Germany	268 181	-33 015	981 790
Estonia	15 793	-53 661	29 398
Ireland	54 483	119 206	181 123
Greece	-90 460	-557 407	253 177
Spain	-3 676	-841 058	1 295 175
France	40 394	-417 115	2 730 748
Croatia	-72 912	-224 714	71 031
Italy	-380 515	-149 875	1 699 793
Cyprus	366	18 019	38 374
Latvia	4 786	-210 124	4 802
Lithuania	-48 180	-307 089	7 477
Luxembourg	9 496	84 050	18 282
Hungary	-55 117	-412 927	226 476
Malta	4 230	44 904	30 398
Netherlands	-173 092	104 590	775 676
Austria	33 525	278 433	195 174
Poland	14 651	-1 610 875	1 546 167
Portugal	-210 427	-400 264	313 829
Romania	-163 825	-1 038 058	321 658
Slovenia	26 431	-67 288	74 789
Slovakia	22 831	-166 698	203 878
Finland	-6 089	-121 815	294 396
Sweden	270 287	274 282	344 934
United Kingdom	922 188	1 109 676	2 105 051

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Ratio Female/Male

General Population Trends: Ratio Female to Male, 2019

2019 Ratio Females to Males

Under 15

15-64

65+

2019 Ratio Females to Males	Under 15	15-64	65+
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	0,95	1,00	1,31
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	0,95	0,99	1,33
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	0,95	1,00	1,30
Belgium	0,95	0,99	1,27
Bulgaria	0,95	0,98	1,49
Czechia	0,95	0,96	1,38
Denmark	0,95	0,98	1,17
Germany	0,95	0,97	1,29
Estonia	0,94	1,00	1,90
Ireland	0,96	1,02	1,13
Greece	0,95	1,03	1,25
Spain	0,94	1,00	1,30
France	0,96	1,03	1,32
Croatia	0,94	0,99	1,46
Italy	0,94	1,00	1,30
Cyprus	0,96	1,04	1,17
Latvia	0,94	1,05	2,03
Lithuania	0,95	1,04	1,96
Luxembourg	0,95	0,96	1,21
Hungary	0,95	1,00	1,64
Malta	0,94	0,91	1,20
Netherlands	0,95	0,99	1,17
Austria	0,94	0,99	1,31
Poland	0,95	1,00	1,52
Portugal	0,96	1,07	1,39
Romania	0,95	0,97	1,48
Slovenia	0,94	0,93	1,35
Slovakia	0,95	0,98	1,53
Finland	0,96	0,97	1,28
Sweden	0,94	0,96	1,15
United Kingdom	0,95	1,00	1,19

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